

. $y = \dots$, $x = \dots$.
 : , ,

()	()	$t =$		
x	x	1	9	8-
x	y	$\frac{x}{y}$	9	
$7x$	x	7	15	
$4y+x$	y	$4 + \frac{x}{y} = \frac{4y+x}{y}$	13	,

:

$$7x = 4y + x \rightarrow 6x = 4y \rightarrow \frac{x}{y} = \frac{2}{3}$$

. ,9:00 $\frac{2}{3}$
 . 8:00 :

. $y = 1.5x$:

()	()	$t =$	
x	x	t	
$1.5xt$	$1.5x$	t	

. $7x + 7x = 14x$

$$tx + 1.5tx = 14x \quad /: x > 0$$

$$2.5t = 14$$

$$t = 5.6$$

.(36 -) 5.6 , :

"

35806/35581

16

,3

, n

,2n-1

(1)

.1.5

$$\frac{S_{2n-1}}{S_n} = \frac{0.5 \cdot (2n-1) \cdot [2a_1 + 1.5(2n-1-1)]}{0.5 \cdot n \cdot [2a_1 + 3(n-1)]}$$

$$\frac{S_{2n-1}}{S_n} = \frac{(2n-1) \cdot [2a_1 + 3(n-1)]}{n \cdot [2a_1 + 3(n-1)]}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{S_{2n-1}}{S_n} = \frac{2n-1}{n}}$$

.n = 10 -

$$\frac{2n-1}{n} = 0.9$$

(2)

,!! 3

9

.b₁ -

$$130.5 = \frac{9 \cdot [2b_1 + 3(9-1)]}{2}$$

$$29 = 2b_1 + 24$$

$$b_1 = 2.5$$

$$a_1 = 2.5 - 1.5$$

$$\boxed{a_1 = 1}$$

.1

k

k+1 -

$$\frac{3}{k+1}$$

,d = 3

$$\frac{3}{k+1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot p = p, n = 4 \\
 & \cdot P_4(2) + P_4(3) = 10p^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_4(2) + P_4(3) = 10p^4$$

$$\binom{4}{2} \cdot p^2 \cdot (1-p)^{4-2} + \binom{4}{3} \cdot p^3 \cdot (1-p)^{4-3} = 10p^4$$

$$\frac{4!}{2!(4-2)!} \cdot p^2 \cdot (1-p)^2 + \frac{4!}{3!(4-3)!} \cdot p^3 \cdot (1-p)^1 = 10p^4$$

$$6 \cdot p^2 \cdot (1-p)^2 + 4 \cdot p^3 \cdot (1-p) = 10p^4 \quad /: 2p^2$$

$$3 \cdot (1-p)^2 + 2p \cdot (1-p) = 5p^2$$

$$3 - 6p + 3p^2 + 2p - 2p^2 = 5p^2$$

$$4p^2 + 4p - 3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{p = 0.5} \quad (0 < p < 1)$$

$$\cdot 0.5 \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot 1 - 0.5 - x = 0.5 - x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$0.5x + x \cdot 0.5 + (0.5 - x)^2 = 0.34$$

$$x + 0.25 - x + x^2 = 0.34$$

$$x^2 = 0.09$$

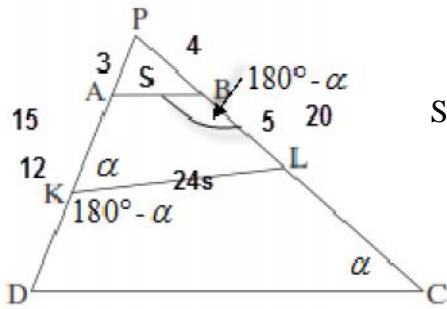
$$\boxed{x = 0.3} \quad (0 < x < 1)$$

$$\cdot 0.3 \quad :$$

$$p(\text{Ana will win 2nd match} / \text{tie}) = \frac{P(\text{Ana will win 2nd match} \cap \text{tie})}{P(\text{tie})} = \frac{0.5 \cdot 0.3}{0.34} = \frac{15}{34}$$

$$\cdot \frac{15}{34} \quad :$$

"



$S_{ABCD} = "$

$24s$

$.6 S_{\Delta ABP} = "$

s

$.5 PB = "$

4

$.4 PA = "$

3

$.3$

$BL = "$

5

$.7 :$

$S_{KLCD} . PD . ?$

$ABCD . AB \parallel DC . : "$

KLCD .2

ABLK .1

:

	KLCD	8	2
	$\sphericalangle C = r$	9	
180°	$\sphericalangle LKD = 180^\circ - r$	10	8,9
$180^\circ -$	$\sphericalangle AKL = r$	11	10
	ABLK	12	1
180°	$\sphericalangle ABL = 180^\circ - r$	13	11,12
$180^\circ -$	$AB \parallel DC$	14	13,9
...			
	$PA = "$	15	3
	$PB = "$	16	4
ΔPAB	$\sphericalangle PAB < \sphericalangle PBA$	17	16,15
$180^\circ -$	$\sphericalangle KAB < \sphericalangle ABK$	18	17
$180^\circ -$	ABCD	19	18,13,9
...			
1	$\frac{AB}{DC} = \frac{PB}{PC} = \frac{PA}{PD}$	20	14
	$\Delta PAB \sim \Delta PDC$	21	20
	$S_{\Delta ABP} = "$	22	5
	$S_{ABCD} = "$	23	6
	$S_{\Delta PDC} = "$	24	23,22
	$\frac{AB}{DC} = \frac{PB}{PC} = \frac{PA}{PD} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{25}} = \frac{1}{5}$	25	24,22,21
	$PD = "$	26	25,15
...			

	$(\) \sphericalangle P = \sphericalangle P$	27	
$180^\circ -$	$\sphericalangle PBA = r$	28	13
	$(\) \sphericalangle PBA = \sphericalangle AKL$	29	28, 11
	$\Delta PAB \sim \Delta PLK$	30	29, 27
	$BL = \text{" } 5$	31	7
	$PL = \text{" } 9$	32	31, 16
	$\frac{S_{\Delta PAB}}{S_{\Delta PLK}} = \left(\frac{PA}{PL}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{3}{9}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{9}$	33	32, 30, 15
	$S_{\Delta PLK} = \text{" } 9s$	34	33, 22
	$S_{\Delta BLK} = \text{" } 8s$	35	34, 22
	$S_{\Delta KLCD} = \text{" } 16s$	36	35, 23
. . .			

$\angle BOA = 3r$, $\angle COD = r$, () $\triangle DOA$, $\triangle COD$.
 (180°) ,) $\angle BAO = \frac{180^\circ - 3r}{2} = 90^\circ - 1.5r$
 () $\triangle DOA \cong \triangle COB$
 (360°) $\angle DAO = \frac{360^\circ - 4r}{2} = 180^\circ - 2r$
 (180°) ,) $\angle DAO = r$
 . () $\angle DAB = 90^\circ - 0.5r$:

$\triangle DOA$, AD - OJ .

$$\cos r = \frac{AJ}{AO}$$

$$R \cos r = AJ$$

$$\boxed{AD = 2R \cos r}$$

. () $2R \cos r$:

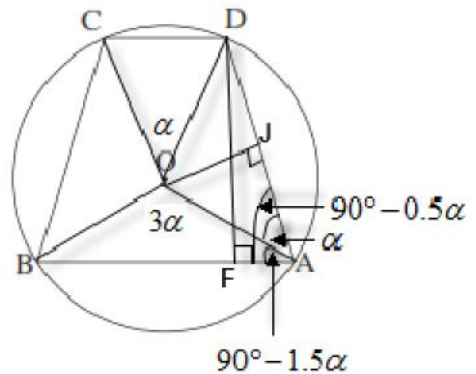
. AB DF .

$\triangle DAF$

$$\sin(90^\circ - 0.5r) = \frac{DF}{DA}$$

$$\boxed{DA = \frac{h}{\cos 0.5r}}$$

$$\frac{h}{\cos 0.5r} :$$



$$S_{\text{COD}} = \frac{h^2}{12 \cos^2 0.5r} \quad " \quad 5 : \quad .$$

$$2R \cos r = \frac{h}{\cos 0.5r}$$

$$\frac{h^2}{R^2} = 4 \cos^2 r \cos^2 0.5r$$

$$\frac{h^2}{12 \cos^2 0.5r} = \frac{R^2 \sin r}{2}$$

$$\frac{h^2}{R^2} = 6 \sin r \cos^2 0.5r$$

$$6 \sin r \cos^2 0.5r = 4 \cos^2 r \cos^2 0.5r \quad / : 2 \cos^2 0.5r > 0$$

$$3 \sin r = 2 \cos^2 r$$

$$3 \sin r = 2(1 - \sin^2 r)$$

$$2 \sin^2 r + 3 \sin r - 2 = 0$$

$$\sin r = 0.5 \quad \leftarrow 0 < \sin r < 1$$

$$\boxed{r = 30^\circ}$$

$$r = 150^\circ$$

$$\sphericalangle \text{BOA} = 3r \quad -$$

$$. r = 30^\circ :$$

$$0 \leq x \leq \frac{f}{2}, \quad f(x) = \frac{2\cos^2 x - 1}{2\cos^2 x}$$

$$2\cos^2 x \neq 0 \rightarrow \cos x \neq 0 \rightarrow \boxed{x \neq \frac{f}{2} + fk} \quad (1)$$

$$0 \leq x < \frac{f}{2} :$$

$$x = \frac{f}{2}, \quad x = \frac{f}{2} \quad (2)$$

$$x = \frac{f}{2} :$$

$$y = 0 \quad x - \quad (3)$$

$$0 = \frac{2\cos^2 x - 1}{2\cos^2 x}$$

$$0 = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$0 = \cos 2x$$

$$2x = \frac{f}{2} + fk$$

$$x = \frac{f}{4} + \frac{f}{2}k \rightarrow \boxed{\left(\frac{f}{4}, 0\right)}$$

$$\left(\frac{f}{4}, 0\right) :$$

(4)

$$f(0) = \frac{2\cos^2 0 - 1}{2\cos^2 0} = 0.5 \rightarrow (0, 0.5) :$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2\cos^2 x - 1}{2\cos^2 x} = 1 - \frac{1}{2\cos^2 x}$$

$$f'(x) = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2\cos x \cdot (-\sin x)}{\cos^4 x}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos^4 x}$$

$$0 = \sin 2x \rightarrow 2x = fk \rightarrow x = \frac{f}{2}k$$

$$\left(\frac{f}{4}, 0\right)$$

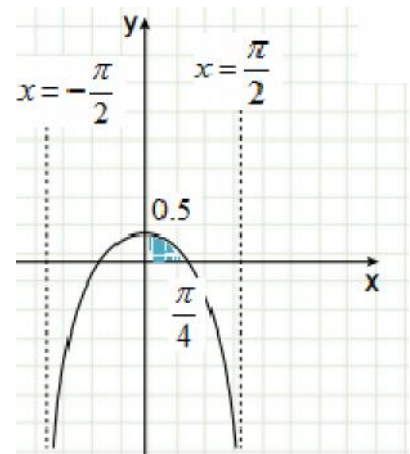
$$\left(\quad\right) \quad (0, 0.5)$$

$$\left(\quad\right) \quad (0, 0.5) :$$

$$-\frac{f}{2} < x < \frac{f}{2} \quad f(x) = \frac{2\cos^2 x - 1}{2\cos^2 x}$$

$$f(-x) = \frac{2\cos^2(-x) - 1}{2\cos^2(-x)} = \frac{2\cos^2(x) - 1}{2\cos^2(x)} = f(x) \quad (1)$$

(2)



$$f(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{2\cos^2 x}$$

$$S = \int_0^{\frac{f}{4}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2\cos^2 x} - 0\right) dx$$

$$S = \left(x - \frac{\tan x}{2} \right) \Bigg|_0^{\frac{f}{4}}$$

$$S = \left(\frac{f}{4} - \frac{\tan \frac{f}{4}}{2} \right) - \left(0 - \frac{\tan 0}{2} \right)$$

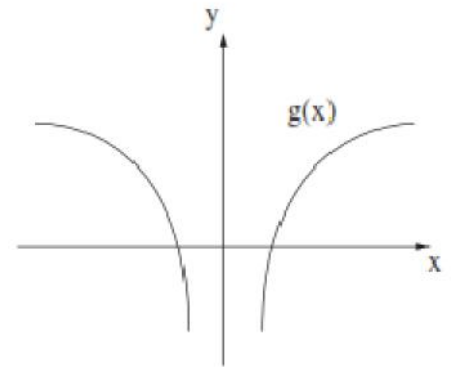
$$S = \left(\frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \right) - (0)$$

$$\boxed{S = \frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \approx 0.2854}$$

$$" \quad \frac{f}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \approx 0.2854 :$$

, $x = 0$

, $g(x)$

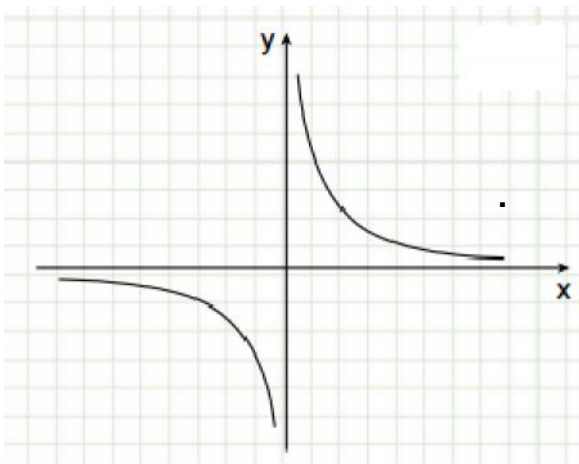


• $g'(x) > 0$, $g(x)$ $x > 0$ (1)

• $g'(x) < 0$, $g(x)$ $x < 0$

$g'(x)$ -

, $x = 0$



, x -

$g''(x)$

$g(x)$ - (2)

, $x < 0$, $x > 0$

$g'(x)$

• x -

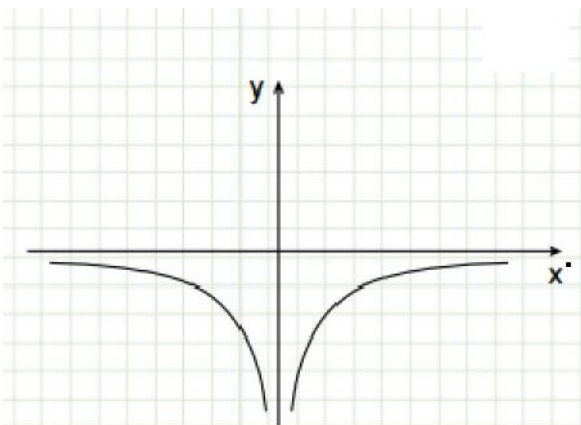
$g''(x)$

$g(x)$

$g''(x) < 0$, $x < 0$, $x > 0$

$g''(x)$ -

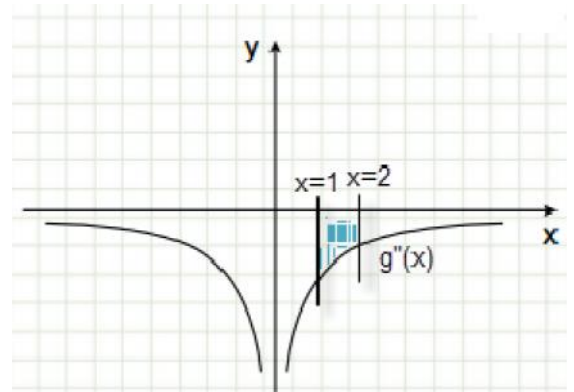
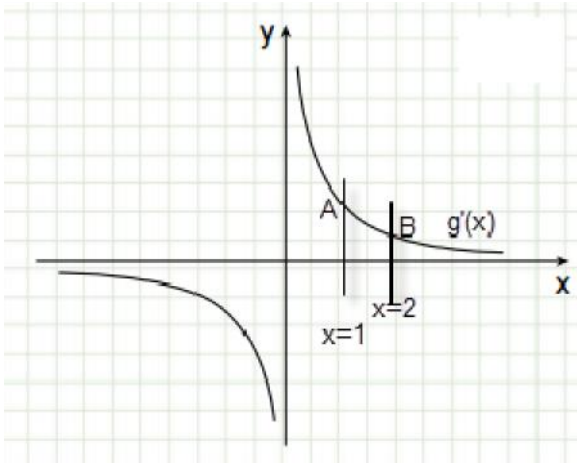
, $x = 0$



$$x=2 - x=1$$

$$.5.25 -$$

B - A



$$\int_1^2 (0 - g''(x)) dx = -g'(x) \Big|_1^2$$

$$5.25 = -g'(2) - (-g'(1))$$

$$5.25 = g'(1) - g'(2)$$

$$5.25 = y_A - y_B$$

$$. y_A - y_B = 5.25 :$$

$$. a > 0 - , y = \frac{a}{x^3} \quad (1) .$$

$$. g'(x) - , x < 0 , x > 0$$

$$. g'(x) y = \frac{a}{x^3} :$$

$$y_A - y_B = 5.25 : , \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{a}{1^3} - \frac{a}{2^3} = 5.25$$

$$\frac{7}{8}a = 5.25$$

$$\boxed{a = 6}$$

$$. a = 6 :$$

. $AD = BD$, $\sphericalangle ADB = 90^\circ$, $\sphericalangle ABC = 90^\circ$, $AC = k$: . $AB = x$.

: $\triangle ABC$ -

$$(AB)^2 + (BC)^2 = (AC)^2$$

$$x^2 + (BC)^2 = k^2$$

$$(BC)^2 = k^2 - x^2$$

$$\boxed{BC = \sqrt{k^2 - x^2}}$$

. $BC = \sqrt{k^2 - x^2}$:

. $BC \cdot AD^2$

ΠΙΝ'ΟΡΝ

: $\triangle ADB$ -

$$(AD)^2 + (BD)^2 = (AB)^2$$

$$2(AD)^2 = x^2$$

$$\boxed{(AD)^2 = 0.5x^2}$$

$$AD = x\sqrt{0.5}$$

$$\boxed{BC \cdot AD^2 = 0.5x^2 \sqrt{k^2 - x^2}}$$

$$f(x) = 0.5x^2 \sqrt{k^2 - x^2}$$

$$f'(x) = x\sqrt{k^2 - x^2} + \frac{0.5x^2(-2x)}{2\sqrt{k^2 - x^2}}$$

$$f'(x) = 2x(k^2 - x^2) - x^3$$

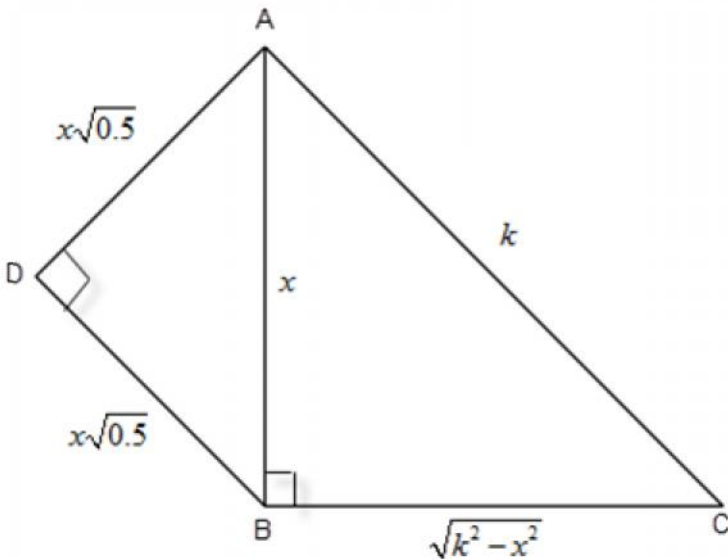
$$\boxed{f'(x) = x(2k^2 - 3x^2)}$$

$$2k^2 - 3x^2 = 0 \quad / x > 0$$

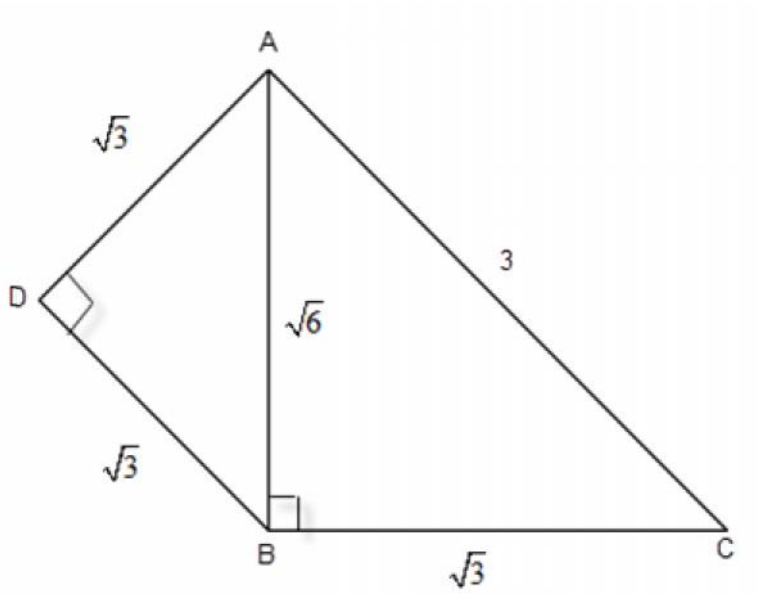
$$\boxed{x^2 = \frac{2k^2}{3}}$$

$$x = k\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \quad / x > 0$$

$x > 0$:



$$.3\sqrt{3} \quad BC \cdot AD^2$$



$$BC \cdot AD^2 = 0.5x^2 \sqrt{k^2 - x^2}$$

$$3\sqrt{3} = 0.5 \cdot \frac{2k^2}{3} \sqrt{k^2 - \frac{2k^2}{3}}$$

$$9\sqrt{3} = k^2 \sqrt{\frac{k^2}{3}}$$

$$243 = \frac{k^6}{3}$$

$$k = 3 \quad / k > 0$$

$$x = 3\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$(AD)^2 = 0.5x^2$$

$$(AD)^2 = 0.5 \cdot 6 = 3$$

$$S_{\triangle ADB} = 0.5 \cdot (AD)^2 = 0.5 \cdot 3$$

$$\boxed{S_{\triangle ADB} = 1.5}$$

. " 1.5 ,

$BC \cdot AD^2$

, $\triangle ADB$: